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Office of the President  
of the Philippines

Manila, July 10, 1947

Mr. Jose P. Castro  
Secretary, Local Committee  
Nacionalista Liberal Party  
Norzagaray, Bulacan

Sir:

Referring again to Resolution No. 6 adopted on February 9, 1947, by the Local Committee of the Nacionalista Liberal Party, Norzagaray, Bulacan, requesting the reservation of the mountain comprising the "Kuweba ng Pinagrealan" in the barrio of Minuyan, said municipality, because of its historical importance, the President has asked me to furnish you herewith, for your information, self-explanatory copies of the 2nd and 4th Indorsements, dated June 18 and 28, 1947, of the Directors of Mines and of Forestry, respectively, relative to the matter.

Very respectfully,

*N. Rojas*  
N. ROJAS  
Assistant Secretary  
to the President

Office of the President  
of the Philippines

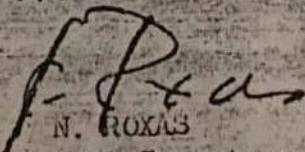
Manila, March 7, 1947

Mr. Jose P. Castro  
Secretary, Local Committee  
of the Nacionalista Liberal Party  
Norzagaray, Bulacan

Sir:

In acknowledging the receipt of Resolutions Nos. 4 and 6 adopted on February 9, 1947, by the Local Committee of the Nacionalista Liberal Party, Norzagaray, Bulacan, requesting respectively the reconstruction of the municipal and school buildings thereat, and the reservation of the mountain comprising the "Kuweba ng Tinagrealan" in the barrio of Minuyan, thereby segregating the same from the claim of one Armando Payumo due to its historical importance, please be advised that His Excellency, the President, has directed reference thereof to the Secretaries of the Departments concerned for comment and recommendation, upon the receipt of which we shall be pleased to communicate with you again.

Very respectfully,

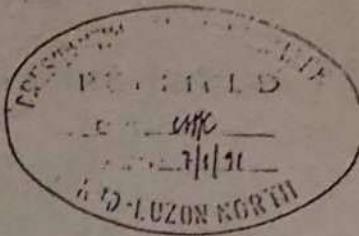
  
N. ROXAS  
Assistant Secretary  
to the President



## NATIONAL HISTORICAL INSTITUTE

July, 8, 1991

Atty. Manuel B. Gaite  
Presidential Staff Director  
Presidential Management Staff  
Office of the President  
Malacanang Palace, Manila



Dear Atty. Gaite:

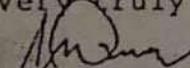
Please be informed of our receipt of your communication requesting appropriate action on a Sangguniang Bayan Resolution of Norzagaray, Bulacan, that the Pinagrealan Cave and the surrounding limestone and marble hills be declared a historical area.

The Pinagrealan Cave at Minuyan, NORZAGARAY, Bulacan, used to be the site of secret meetings of Katipuneros in that part of Bulacan. Reliable historical information states that the kilometer-long Cave served as one of the headquarters of Bulacan revolutionists during the Revolution of 1896.

In this regard, the NHI recommends that the Pinagrealan Cave be declared a historical area and that its environs of limestone and marble hills are potential tourist attractions of Bulacan.

With sincere regards. I am

Very truly yours,

  
SERAPIN D. QUIASON  
Chairman and Executive Director.

Copies furnished:

1. Hon. Vicente A. Galang, Presidential Staff Director  
Office of the President
2. Hon. Nemesio M. Nicolas, Mayor, Norzagaray, Bulacan
3. General Delfin C. Castro and Colonel Jose C. Castro,  
Norzagaray, Bulacan

Republike ng Pilipinas  
Lalawigan ng Bulacan  
Bayan ng Norzagaray

SANGGUNIANG BAYAN

SIPI NG KATITIKAN NG KARANIWANG PULONG NG SANGGUNIANG BAYAN  
NA IDINAOS SA BULWAGANG PULUNGAN  
NUONG 19 ABRIL 1991.

Mga Dumalo:

Kgg. Nemesio T. Nicolas	- Nanunuparang Punong Bayan
Kgg. Virgilio B. Cruz	- Konsehal,
Kgg. Perfecto C. Perez	- Konsehal,
Kgg. Lamberto C. Rayo	- Konsehal,
Kgg. Zosimo P. Cruz	- Konsehal,
Kgg. Jose C. Pascual, Jr.	- Konsehal,
Kgg. Danilo M. Maningas	- Konsehal,
Kgg. Alfredo C. Samson	- Konsehal,
Kgg. Ma. Cleofe San Pedro	- Konsehal. (KB)

Hindi Nakadalo:

Kgg. Jorge S. Esguerra	- Punong Bayan (Nakabekasyon)
Kgg. Damiano T. Pascual	- Nanunuparang Pangalowang Punong Bayan
Kgg. Floro F. Gener	- Konsehal.

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KAPASIHAYAHAN BLG. 91-4-13

KAPASYAHANG BAYAN NA HUMIHILING SA KGG. CORY C. AQUINO, PANGULO  
NG PILIPINAS NA IDEKLARANG HISTORICAL SPOT ANG PINAGREALAN  
CAVE AT MGA KARATIG NA LIMESTONE/MARBLE HILLS AT IPAGBAWAL  
ANG PAGSIRA SA MGA ITO.

SAPAGKA'T, ang Pinagrealan Cave sa Barangay Minuyan ng bayang ito ay gumanap na malaking bahagi sa kasaysayan ng lahing Filipino nang panahon ng pananakop at panlulupig ng mga banyagang Kastila, Amerikano at Hapones;

SAPAGKA'T, ang mga kabetaan at sasaling lahi ay may karapatan na mabatid ang tunay na kasaysayan ng ating bansa at makita ang mga mahahalagang lugar o pook na haging bahagi ng makulay na kasaysayan ng ating lahi;

SAPAGKA'T, ang Pinagrealan Cave ay isa sa mga natitirang pook na nakatela sa ating kasaysayan sapagka't ito ay ginamit ng mga bayani ng ating bansa bilang isang kuta at muog sa pagtatanggol laban sa pang-uapi at panlulupig ng mga dayuhan;

DARIL DITO, so mungkahi ng Kgg. Zosimo P. Cruz na pinangsalawan ng Kgg. Virgilio B. Cruz at sinangayunyan ng lahat ng mga dumalo,

IPINASIYA, na gaya ngayon ay buong pagkaisang pagpapasiya, na hilingin sa Kgg. Cory C. Aquino, Pangulo ng Pilipinas na ideklarang isang HISTORICAL SPOT ang Pinagrealan Cave at mga karatig na limestone/Marble Hills sa Barangay Minuyan, Norzagaray, Bulacan at ipagbawal ang pagmimina o pagsira sa mga ito;

IPINASIYA RIN, na bigyan ng mga sipi nito ang Kgg. Cory  
C. Aquino, Pangulo ng Pilipinas, Palasyo ng  
Malacañang, Maynila at ang magkapatid na Castro.

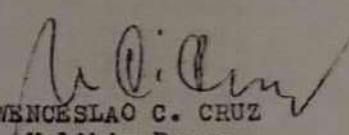
Pinagtibay.

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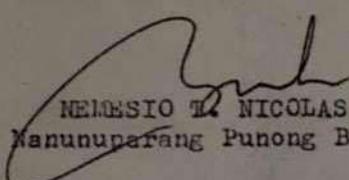
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Pinatutunayan ko ang kawastuan ng nilalsman ng siping  
ito.

  
WENCESLAO C. CRUZ  
Kalihim Bayan

PINAGTIBAY:

  
NEMESIO T. NICOLAS  
Nanunuparang Punong Bayan

wcc/cenicolast:

Republika ng Pilipinas  
Lalawigan ng Bulacan  
Bayan ng Norzagaray

SANGGUNIANG BAYAN

SIKI NG KATITIKAN NG KARANIWANG PULONG NG SANGGUNIANG  
BAYAN NG NORZAGARAY, BULACAN NA IDINAOS SA  
BULWAGANG PULUNGAN PAMBAYAN NG SANG-  
GUNIANG BAYAN NUONG PETSA  
AGOSTO 4, 1997

MGA DUMALO:

KGG. FRANCISCO M. SAN PEDRO, M.D.	- Pangalawang Punong Bayan at Tagapangule ng S.B.
KGG. Leonarde L. Mendosa	- Kagawad,
KGG. Inocencio B. Esquerre	- Kagawad,
KGG. Marcelina S. Bartolome	- Kagawad,
KGG. Marcelo P. Marcial	- Kagawad,
KGG. Teodoro M. Gener II	- Kagawad,
KGG. Julian B. Sumbille	- Kagawad,
KGG. Santiago B. Ramos	- Kagawad,
KGG. Vivencio C. Cruz	- Kagawad, (ABC) (Bumisita sa quarrying site sa Sityo Balugen, Kanyakan)
	- Kagawad, (SKF)

KGG. MA. VERONICA C. PALAD

HINDI MAKADALO:

KGG. Prince E. Reyes	- Kagawad, (May karamdanan)
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KAPASIYAHANG BAYAN BLG. 97-06-302

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Panukala ng KGG. MARCELINA S. BARTOLOME  
Tagapamuno-Lupon sa Alituntunin at mga Pamaaraan

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KAPASIYAHANG BAYAN NG SANGGUNIANG BAYAN NG NORZAGARAY,  
BULACAN NA IDINUDULOG SA TANGGAPAN NG KAGAWARAN NG  
PANGANGALAGA SA LAPALIGIRAN AT LIKAS NA YANAN (DENR).  
ANG ISANG MAALAB AT MURUBDOB NA KAHILINGAN NA KANTILANG  
OPTSYAL NA MAI-DEKLARANG ISANG "PROTECTED AREA" ANG  
MGA PALIGID AT KALAPIT FOOK NITO NA NASASAKUPAN NG  
"PINAGREALAN CAVE" NA MATATAGPUAN SA BARANGAY MINUYAN,  
BAYAN NG NORZAGARAY. UPANG MAPANATILI AT MAPANGALAGAAN  
ANG MA-ALAMAT AT MAKABAYSAYANG PINAGMOLAN NG NATURANG  
YUNGIB NG PINAGREALAN.

SAPAGKAT, sa kasalukuyan at maging zuen pa man mga  
lumipas na panahon ang "Yungib ng Pinagrealan"  
ay maituturing na isang mahalaga at makasaysayang  
FOOK o' Historical Site sa bayan ng Norzagaray,  
Bulacan;

SAPAGKAT, batay sa nakuhang napagkakatiwalaang ulat ng  
Tanggapan ng Pambayang Tagapag-uuglysaa  
Pagpapiano at Pagpapeunlad ng bayang ito,  
ang Yungib ng Pinagrealan bukod pa sa  
pagiging kuta ng Hukbong Tagalog sa

panahon ng Himagsikan laban sa Pamahalaang Kastila nung taen 1896, ay napanganlungan din, kahit ilan sandali na naging Pangulo ng unang Republikang natatag sa Malolos, Hgg. Emilie Aguinaldo;

**SAPAGKAT,** ang naturang Yungib ng Pinagrealan ay pinisahayan din at naging puntod ng libingan ng maraming limet at mga di-kilalang bayani ng Iahi; at huwag nang issalang-alang pa ang pagkukuta dit, ng manlulupig na Hapon ng dumating dito ang tagapaglitgas na Hukbong Amerikano;

**DAHIL DITO,** sa hungkahi ng HGG. MARCELINA S. BARTOLOME, Tagapamuno, Lupon sa Alituntunin at mga Panamaraan, na kinatigan at pinangalawahan nina HGG. INOCENCIO B. ESGUERRA, MARCELO P. MARCIAL, JULIAN B. SUMBILLO at MA. VERONICA C. PALAD;

**IPINASIYA,** gaya ng dite ngayon ay ipinsasiyang pagtibayin na maidulog ng kasalukuyang pamumun ng Pamahalaang Bayan ng Norzagaray sa Tanggapan ng Kagawaran ng Pangangalaga sa Kapaligiran at Likas na Yaman (DENR) ang isang maigting na kahilingan na kanilang opisyal na mai-deklarang isang "Protected Area" ang mga lugar na nasasakupan at kalapit peek na sumasaklaw sa Yungib ng Pinagrealan, na isang makasaysayan lugar, dinadakila at ikinara-rangal ng simumang naka-saksi at di nakakalimot sa kasaysayan ng mga kaganapan ng naturang kumbaba ng Pinagrealan;

**IPINASIYA PA,** na mapadalhan ng sipi ng Kapasiyahang ito ang Tanggapan ng DENR para sa kanilang kagyat na ikababatid at maayong pagsasaalang-alang.

**PINAGTIBAY NG BUONG PAGKAKAISA,**

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**PINATUTUNAYAN KO** ang kawastuan ng nilalaman ng siping nakatitik sa itaas nito.

ANTONIO V. PRONEBO  
Kalihim Bayan

**PINAGTIBAY:**

FRANCISCO M. SAN PEDRO, M.D.  
Pangalawang Punong Bayan  
at Tagapangulo ng S.B.

**PINAGTITIBAY:**

FELICIANO P. LEGASPI, M.D.  
Punong Bayan

- 2 -

Office to Teresita San Diego Pano on January 21, 1991; that the latter allegedly entered into an Operating Agreement with JNJ which however, upon verification was not sanctioned by the Office in violation of Section 15 (a) of the Mines Administrative Order No. MMD-41, which provides that:

"Sec. 15 (a) HAO No. 15 - The permit shall be for the exclusive use of the permittee and shall not be transferred without the written approval of the Regional Technical Director as the case may be."

Moreover, Julian Reyes himself, in his own avowal in a letter he sent and which was received by the Office on March 7, 1991, admitted that they have been in operation since the inception of the Operating Agreement which, as above-adverted was not approved or sanctioned by the Office.

Furthermore, to show JNJ's criminal propensity, this Honorable Office might have judicial notice that the former has a pending illegal mining case in connection with its illegal mining operation in the area covered by SSMR-III-81 of Tomas Pablo, in San Rafael, Bulacan.

Attached are the xerox copies of the following documents to support aforesaid complaint:

1. Joint Affidavit of Reynaldo Cruz, Cynthia Motias and Jorge Conti of the DENR, Region III, San Fernando, Pampanga;
2. Investigation Report (in the form of Memorandum) on alleged illegal quarrying activities of JNJ and its adverse effects;
3. Photo copies of illegal quarrying activities of JNJ;
4. Letter of JNJ addressed to the Regional Executive Director, DENR, Region III, San Fernando, Pampanga, admitting its operations in the area;
5. Letter of Lelisa and Jose Carpio to the President

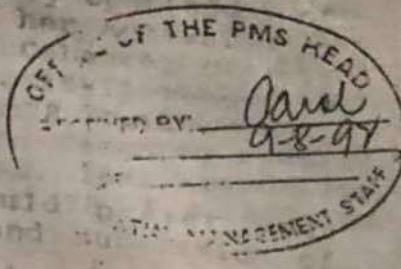
DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENT AND  
NATURAL RESOURCES

**RUSH**

01 September 1992

MEMORANDUM

FOR : OIC, RED DELFIN GANAPIN, SR.  
DENR-Region III  
San Fernando, Pampanga



Attn.: OIC, RTD ARNULFO CABANTOG

SUBJECT : Illegal quarry operations in the Pinagrealan Cave, Minuyan, Norzagaran, Bulacan and its immediate environs as well as the reported continuing quarry operations of Mrs. Teresita San Diego-Papa and her operators within the area of cancelled SSMP No. 35-1, subject of the Memorandum-Report dated 03 and 06 January 1992 of Forester Rolando S. Suetos and CENRO Juan P. Vertudes, respectively.

Further to our Memorandum dated 14 August 1992, you are hereby directed to strictly stop all illegal quarry operations in the Pinagrealan Cave and its immediate vicinities and to ensure the preservation of the cave for historical reasons without prejudice to the filing of criminal charges against the perpetrators/illegal quarry operators pursuant to Sec. 78, P.D. 463, as amended.

The prosecution of the JNJ Marble and Spar Development Co., Inc. as directed by then USEC Victor O. Ramos, in his Memorandum of 23 September 1991, must be pursued without any further deferrals. Please note that such directive has long been issued but it appears that your Office has not instituted any definite concrete action thereon.

This Office has received complaints from concerned government agencies such as the National Historical Institute, the Office of the Vice-President and now the Presidential Management Staff of the Office of the President against your long inaction on the matter, causing great embarrassment and compromising the integrity of the DENR. It is therefore imperative that your Office should act promptly on all directives to avoid similar eventualities which could trigger political issues and place the DENR in an embarrassing situation.

LEVEN



DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENT AND  
NATURAL RESOURCES

*Action File*

RUSH

14 August 1992

MEMORANDUM

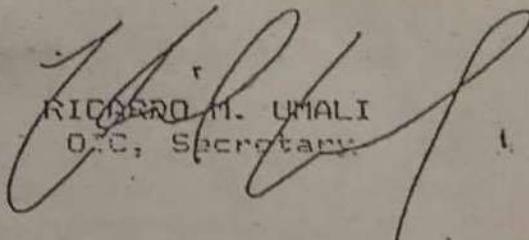
TO : OIC, RED DELFIN GANAPI, SR.  
DENR-Region III  
San Fernando, Pampanga

With reference to the Memorandum dated 23 September 1991 of then USEC Victor O. Ramos instructing your Office to file criminal charges against the JNJ Marble and the Spar Development Co., Inc. pursuant to the provisions of Sec. 78, P.D. 463, as amended, you are hereby directed to submit a report regarding your actions taken thereon within three (3) working days from receipt hereof. Also, you are advised to cause the stoppage of all illegal quarry operations within the Pinagrealan Cave in Minuyan, Norzagaray, Bulacan and its immediate vicinities and to ensure the protection of said cave and its immediate environs for historical purposes.

For strict compliance.

cc: Mr. Rolando Ramirez  
Office of the Vice President  
Executive House, Manila

Mr. Jose Castro  
Minuyan, Norzagaray  
Bulacan

  
RICARDO M. UMALI  
O.C., Secretary

Reference Code No.: OVP-8-1-8/10

nrd/cbr

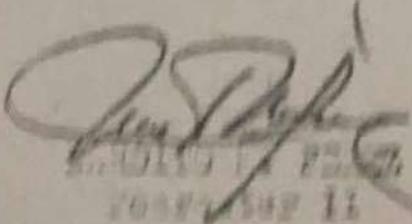
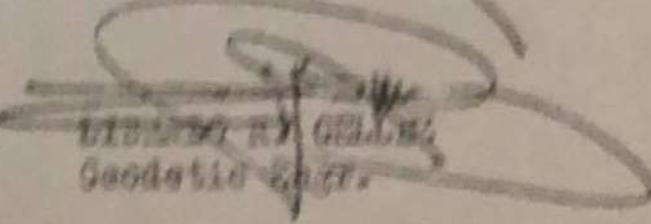
# PIAZZA SANTA MARIA

which has extracted an estimated area of 0.5 hectares under its PAILING Mining Lease Application of which until at present has no approved Mining Lease contract with our office.

## RECOMMENDATION

Considering the importance of the place as a historical recognized by the Philippine Historical Commission, it is necessary that the area be protected and be banned from any kind of mining extraction. This field finding shows the site is under quarrying operation, it is recommended that the cave been its vicinity be excluded from permit areas and the permission along the perimeter of the area be stopped/suspended cancelled.

For information, respect and parity.

  
Dr. LINO D. GALBA  
10 SEPTEMBER 11  
  
NATIONAL MUSEUM  
Goodwill Ambassador

ANNEX - "P-1"



Republic of the Philippines

**Department of Environment and Natural Resources**  
**COMMUNITY ENVIRONMENT & NATURAL RESOURCES OFFICE**  
 Tabang, Guiguinto, Bulacan

16 August 1991

## MEMORANDUM

PROV'L ENVIRONMEN  
 NATUR'L RESOURCES  
 MALOLOS, BULACAN

**RECEIVED**  
 DATE: AUG 9, 1991

FOR : The Provincial Environment and  
 Natural Resources Officer  
 Malolos, Bulacan

FROM : Forester II Mardito M. Perez  
 Geodetic Engr. Librado Gellez

SUBJECT : Field Finding Report on Marble Quarrying  
Operation of JNJ Marble and SPAR Develop-  
ment Company Inc., within the Pinagrealan  
Cave Area at Bgy. Hinuyan, Norz., Bulacan.

Document

Attached : Sketch Plan of Quarrying Operation within  
 Pinagrealan Cave and its vicinities.

## FACTS:

1. Date of Field Inspection - August 13 & 15, 1991
2. Distance of Portal of Cave from existing Municipal road is approximately 320 meters.
3. That the Pinagrealan Cave and its vicinities are covered by existing Small Scale Mining Permit of Teresita Papa and under Mining Lease Applications of SPAR Development Company Inc.

## FINDINGS:

1. That Marble quarrying operation of JNJ Marble is positive, having extracted an area of approximately 1.5 hectare along the lower ridges of the limestone hill where the Pinagrealan Cave is located. The subject area is covered by Small Scale Mining Permits issued to Teresita Papa which is being operated by JNJ Marble allegedly through Operating Agreement.
2. The other portion of the Hill, the top of the ridges is under Operation by SPAR Development Company Inc.



DENR Memorandum Circular  
No. 2012 - 92

Oct 30 2012

**SUBJECT : LIST OF CLASSIFIED CAVES**

Pursuant to Republic Act No. 9072 (National Caves and Cave Resources Management and Protection Act), DENR Memorandum Circular No. 2007-04 (Procedure in Cave Classification) and upon recommendation of the National Cave Committee and concerned Regional Cave Committees, the list of classified caves is hereby issued for the guidance of all concerned:

**Section 1. Objective.** The primary purpose for the classification of the subject caves is to conserve, protect and manage the natural wealth and heritage of caves and the resources found therein.

**Section 2. Cave Classification.** DMC 2007-04 prescribes the following classes of caves in the country:

- Class I.** Caves with delicate and fragile geological formations, threatened species, archeological and paleontological values, and extremely hazardous conditions. Allowable activities are limited to mapping, photography, educational and scientific purposes.
- Class II.** Caves with areas or portions which have hazardous conditions and contain sensitive geological, archeological, cultural, historical and biological values or high quality ecosystem. It may be necessary to close sections of these caves seasonally or permanently. It is open to experienced cavers or guided educational tours/visits.
- Class III.** Caves generally safe to inexperienced visitors with no known threatened species and archeological, geological, natural history, cultural and historical values. The caves may also be utilized for economic purposes such as guano extraction and edible birds' nest collection.

**Section 3. List of Classified Caves.**

REGION/ PROVINCE	NAME OF CAVE	LOCATION	CLASSIFICATION
<i>Cordillera Administrative Region (CAR) (5)</i>			
1. Abra	1. Kaungugan Cave	Brgy. Botot, Luba	Class III
2. Benguet	1. Dangwa Cave	Brgy. Taba-ao, Kapangan	Class III
	2. Tinedkaw Cave	Brgy. Tawang, La Trinidad	Class II
	3. Ansagan Cave	Brgy. Ansagan, Tuba	Class III

REGION/ PROVINCE	NAME OF CAVE	LOCATION	CLASSIFICATION
	2. Nagbukel Cave	Brgy. Cabaruan, Diffun	Class III
<i>Region 3 (2)</i>			
1. Bulacan	1. Puning Cave	Brgy. Bayabas, Doña Remedios Trinidad	Class II
	2. Pinagreahan Cave	Brgy. Bigte, Norzagaray	Class II
<i>Region 4A (4)</i>			
1. Rizal	1. Pamitinan Cave (Pamitinan Protected Landscape)	Brgy. San Rafael, Rodriguez	Class II
	2. Bat Cave	Brgy. San Rafael, Rodriguez	Class II
2. Quezon	1. Palale Cave	Brgy. Ibabang, Palale, Tayabas	Class II
3. Laguna	1. KwebungPuti	Brgy. Paowin, Cavinti	Class I
<i>Region 4B (1)</i>			
1. Marinduque	1. Bagumbungan Cave	Brgy. San Isidro, Sta. Cruz	Class II
<i>Region 5 (8)</i>			
1. Albay	1. Lingaw Cave	Brgy. Linao, Libon	Class III
	2. Rawis Cave	Brgy. Rawis, Libon	Class III
	3. San Ramon Cave	Brgy. San Ramon, Libon	Class III
	4. Pighulugan Cave	Brgy. Misibis, Bacacay	Class III
	5. Mataas Cave	Brgy. Mataas, Bacacay	Class II
	6. Calabidongan Cave	Brgy. Calabidongan, Camalig	Class II
2. Catanduanes	1. Luyang Cave	Brgy. Lictin, San Andres	Class III
3. Masbate	1. Versales Cave	Brgy. Ban-ao, Placer	Class III



## KWEBA NG PINAGREALAN

• MGA KWEKA NG PRAGCALAT BY QUADRILLE TUNDEO NA OKRA  
NG MAMATAY SA PANTAYAN SA PALAKA NG BUNDOK NG-SERIAL  
KILLER SA KALIBO NG BENGUETITO AT GUMAHING KAPAMPANGAN  
NG MGA REKONSTRUKTONG PILIPIN SA PAG-ALALA NI GENERAL  
SINFORGAS DELA CRUZ ITD AT RASING PRAGCALAT NG KUTA AT  
TRACCOLAN NG MGA MANGGAMITANG BAND TAHIG 1958-1992.

THE PHILIPPINES ARE ADOPTING THE SINGAPOREAN  
SCHOOL RESOURCES AND INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS  
AND TEACHING COURSES FROM THE SINGAPORE  
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.